

Cambridge Borough Police, Station House Journal, April 1838

Sunday 1st to Monday 2nd April 1838

No	Names	AM				PM								
14	Richardson	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
17	Robinson	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
19	Tyler	9	10	11	12	1		3	4	5	6			9
21	Simkin	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

Breaking windows

P.C.13 Maltby report that Mrs Fuller of Hobson Street complains of some person breaking her window and entering her house several things were removed but nothing taken away it was done some time after 12 o'clock last night.

P.C.s to report

P.S.3 Smith reports that he was standing 25 minutes at Hyde Park Corner before he saw a Police Constable from ¼ to 1 till 10 minutes past 1 am. P.C.s 10 Shildrick, P.C.15 Rider & P.C.23 Faircloth were on the adjoining Beats.

Night Duty

The men for duty at 9 o'clock were all present.

Nuisance

P.C.25 Smith Reports he saw a person empty some night soil from Mr F.D.Barker shop on the Market hill at 11¼ pm. Mr Harry who resides there to be summoned.

[report of gas]

The gas burnd well during the night

Monday 2nd to Tuesday 3rd April 1838

No	Names	AM				PM										
14	J Richardson	9	10	11	12	1	2	25 Smith			3	4	5	6		
17	Robinson	9	10	11	12	1	2	26 Hull			3	4	5	6		
19	Tyler	9	10	11	12	1	2	23 Faircloth			3	4	5	6		
21	Simkin	9	10	11	12	1	2	22 Pond			3	4	5			

[Night Duty]

The 9 & 11 o'clock men came fit for duty at their time.

Robbery

Stolen about 4pm a silver double case watch with gilt chain 2 Gold Seals one with red cornelian stone the other has a brownish stone with a name engrav'd thereon from the house of Mr Freeman Park St, a man nam'd Boswell about 35 years of age 5ft 9 in high with round light fustain jacket and trousers lilac plaid waistcoat, high shoes and speckled worsted stockings a black hat – long face pitted with the small pox and had been lodging there (and is a stone mason) about 3 months is a native of Berkhamsted or near there is suspected as he left the house about that time. To which is added in a different hand "Makers name Danl Haylock London No 112".

Malicious damage

P.C.18 Anable reports that some person pulled Brick work down in Elm Street at 12½ am.

Disturbance

Also reports that he suppress'd a disturbance at the Dray Horse beer shop in Burleigh Street at 11 pm Landlord name Wm Pinder.

Thief Taken

P.S.3 Smith reports that P.C.17 Robinson told him that he saw several suspicious characters at the Back of Barnwell at 12 pm he went with P.C.17 went to Mr Thurstons Brick Yard and there found John Sampson of Barnwell the man that robbed Mr Aleph Palmer in June last of a quantity of Peas and Barley – he was brought to the Station and lockd up.

[Sampson (55) was transported for 7 years at the Cambridge Town Session 1st June 1858 – Cambridge Chronicle 7 July 1838 p2]

Disturbance

P.S.1 Rooke reports he put a stop to a disturbance at the end of Market Street at 9½ pm

Applications for the Police.

Mr Cater of Downing College sent his servant at 11 pm to request that some person might be allowed to go to Dunmow after Mr Putterill who has left his home in a derang'd state. Inspr Green with Mr Cater's servant left at 4 am for the purpose of bringing him back

Report of gas

The gas burn'd well during the night

Tuesday 3rd to Wednesday 4th April 1838

No	Names	AM				PM									
22	Pond	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
23	Faircloth	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
25	Smith	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
26	Hull	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	

Orders for the P.C.s

The whole of the men on both day and night duty will to morrow Parade at 3 o'clock pm.

P.S. 2 (sic) Sick

P.S.3 Smith went of duty Sick at 1½ o'clock and P.C.18 Anable visited the Section after 2 am.

Report of the night duty

All the men were present both at 9 and 11 o'clock pm.

Gas lamp broken

P.C. Fynn reports that a Gas Lamp was Broken some time during the night by Some Person unknown Against Jesus College.

Report of Gas

P.S. Rooke Reports the Gas in the town Burn'd well during the night.

Wednesday 4th to Thursday 5th April 1838

Mr Green Leave

Sergeant Stearn to take the Duty in the Station for Mr Green, who has leave for the day.

Boa found

P.C. Lee Hull reports he found two ladies Boas at the Hall last Evening, one he gave to a lady who owned it in the Hall and the other he ascertained was the property of Mrs Bishop of Kings Parade he took it to her & she presented him with half a Crown

No	Names	AM				PM								
22	Pond	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
23	Faircloth	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6			
25	Smith	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	

26	Hull	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
----	------	---	----	----	----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--	--

Beer Houses refusing to open their door

P.C.16 Benton reports that last night at 11¼ pm he heard some Persons in Conversation in the Every House in the Town beer shop in New Street kept by James Shearing he knock'd at the door and call'd Police. They refused to open the door

Breaking windows

Mrs Pryme of Cambridge Place came to complain of Eliza Pryme a common Prostitute for Breaking her windows and threatening her life at 2 pm. P.C.10 Shildrick was there but unable to take her into custody.

Disturbance in a public house to report

P.C.24 Lee Hull reports he suppressd a disturbance at the Globe Public house in Bridge Street at 6½ pm Robt Laxon Landlord.

Report of night duty

The men for duty at 9 & 11 o'clock were all present.

P.C.7 Sick

P.C.7 Edward Bye left his beat sick at 1 am.

Report of gas

The gas burnt well during the night

Singing stopped

P.C.16 Benton reports he put a stop to some men singing on Kings Parade at 9½ pm.

P.C.10 to report.

P.S.1 Rooke reports that he found P.C.10 Shildrick asleep at 20 min past 1 am on the step of Mr Bridges door Market hill also after that found him off his beat. Over-written by the Superintendent "fined 1 days pay and being off his beat after fined 1/-"

Thursday 5th to Friday 6th April 1838

No	Names	AM				PM									
22	Pond	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
23	Faircloth	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
25	Smith	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
26	Hull	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	

Accident

P.C.26 Hull Reports that Mr Hewett of Grt Chesterford drove his Horse and Cart up Against A Donkey and Cart and turn'd it over, but without much damage, Bridge Street 10 o'clock am.

Robbery

Mr Edges of Wisbeach a Waterman Came to the Station to say that his servant Willm Howard had Absconded with a five pound note which he had entrusted him with at Clay Hive to pay the toll, he Discribes his wareing a round fustain jacket and trousers, Black cloath Waist-Coat, Blue Cloath Cap, and Stands about 5 feet 5 or 6 inch High, was seen coming towards Cambridge last night, P.S.2 is gone after it.

Complaint

Mr Edwards of Kings Parade came to the Station to Complain that some person at about 1½ o'clock am 5th inst. threw a dead cat at his Gentleman's Window and Broke two panes of Glass, he suspects A Irish man name Carabray lodging in the Crane Yard, he also complains that the P.C. did not Visit that Part of his Beat from that time to 3 o'clock, was P.C.16. Over-written "This case was made known to a Constable soon after and he did not report it. P.C.12 Earl was this man"

Disturbance

P.C.5 Garner Reports he suppressed a Disturbance in Wellington row at 10 pm – also a disturbance at Murrays Lodging House in Sun St Barnwell at 11pm.

Report of Gas

P.S.1 Rooke reports the Gas in the Town burnd well during the night.

Fight Prevented

P.S.2 Stearn Reports he put a stop to a fight in George St Barnwell at 6 o'clock pm.

Report of Night Duty

All the men were Present at 9 and 11 o'clock duty except P.C 7 Bye who was sick. J.W. P.S.4

Friday 6th to Saturday 7th April 1838

No	Names	AM				PM									
22	Pond	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
23	Faircloth	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6				
25	Smith	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7			
26	Lee Hull	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	

Night duty

The 9 o'clock men and 11 do were all present in proper time.

Night Soil

P.C.6 Fynn reports that Wm Low Senr carried some night soil from a house at the back of Willow Place at 10¾ pm.

Shutters not fastened

P.C.21 Simkin reports that Mr Scarrs shutters in Spital House end were not fastn'd at 12¾ he call him.

Report of gas

The Gas burn'd well during the night

Saturday 7th to Sunday 8th April 1838

No	Names	AM				PM									
22	Pond	9		11		In the market								8	
23	Faircloth	9		11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
25	Smith	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
26	Hull	9		11		In the market								9	

Night duty report

All the men present at 9 and 11 o'clock duty pm.

Malicious damage

P.C.10 Shildrick Reports he found some shrubs and a young tree pulled up by the roots and thrown over the iron paling of Mr Robert Nutters house Back of Regent Street also some garden pots lay Broke upon the path the roots were Brought to the Station at 2 o'clock am

P.C. Sick

P.C.20 Seabrook went off duty Sick at 1½ am

Disturbance

P.C.5 Garner Reports he Suppressed A Disturbance in New St at 12 pm.

Shutters not fast

Also reports he found Mr Footes Shutters on East road unfastend at 1 am he called them up and they thanked him.

Beer House to report

Also reports he heard some persons talking in the Flower Pot beer shop in New St kept by John Chandler at 1½ am he knocked and called Police they refused to open the door.

Malicious damage

P.C.24 Rockett reports he found some iron paling Pulled down in Eden Walk at 12 am.

Fight stopped

P.C.14 Richardson reports he put a stop to a fight Spital House end at 12¼ am.

Report of gas

The Gas Burned well during the night J.W. P.S.4

Sunday 8th to Monday 9th April 1838

No	Names	AM				PM								
22	Pond	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
23	Faircloth	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		9
25	Smith	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		9
26	Hull	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6			9

Night duty report

Seabrook sick, the rest of the men came for duty at 9 & 11 pm.

Applications

Mr Thos Nutter requests that the P.C. on the Tennis court Road be[at] would look to some old wood lying in his close till Thursday next

Report of gas

The gas burn'd well during the night

Report of public houses visited

P.S.Watts reports he Visited the Public Houses and Beer Shops in Cambridge and New Town and found all right 11 to 12½ am

Report of public houses visited

The Superintendent Visited many of the Public Houses and Beer Houses during the Hours of divine Service & found them in good order, except at the White Hart King Street kept by Mr Robt Newbery at 11¼ there were 4 persons drinking, at Mr Creek Kings Arms 1 person drinking & smoking 11¼ Richardson Spotted Cow at 12 o'clock 2 persons drinking.
[entry in the Superintendent's hand]

Monday 9th to Tuesday 10th April 1838

No	Names	AM				PM									
22	Pond	9	10	11	12	1	2	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	Rockett
23	Faircloth	9	10	11	12	1	2	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	Bye
25	Smith	9	10	11	12	1	2	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	Tyler
26	Hull	9	10	11	12	1	2	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	Fynn

Disorderly

P.S. Stearn 2 reports that with P.C.Hull 26 he put a stop to a disturbance in George Street Barnwell 11½ pm.

P.C.16 to report

P.C. Benton 16 absent from duty all night. Appended "sick". The others were present at 9 & 11 pm.

[Night soil spilt]

P.C. Richardson 9 reports 2 Men name Hoyer and Townsend spilt a quantity of night soil in Fitzroy and Eden Street out of a Cart and P.C. Simkin 21 also reports the same Men emptying the soil out of the cart on the Mill road 1¼ am.

Disturbance

P.C. Simkin 21 reports he put a stop to several disturbances in New Street and East Road from 12 to 2 am.

Report of Gas

The Gas burn'd well during the night

[P.C. to report]

P.C.13 Maltby absent from his Beat 35 minutes from 25 minutes after 2 till 3 am.

Tuesday 10th Wednesday 11th April 1838

No	Names	AM				PM									
24	Rockett	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
7	Bye	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
19	Tyler	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
6	Fynn	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	

Complaint

Two of the Miss Gotobeds yesterday complain'd to Insp. Green of the Landlord of the Earl Fitzwilliam beer shop for keeping his house open on Saturday nights, they have been disturbed between 1 and 2 am on Sunday morning for the last 3 or 4 weeks by drunken persons quarrelling when they leave Barrons House.

[vagrant relieved]

Inspector Green by order of the Mayor reliev'd James Wright and wife with a child diseas'd with smallpox - with 2/6.

Robbery

Mr Osler of Whittlesford came to the Station to say that on Saturday night last from 10 to 20 dozen of Pigeons were stolen from him and a neighbour, and suspects the[y] were brought[t] into Cambridge as 5 suspicious looking characters were seen on the Road between 12 & 1 o'clock a knife was found on the premises with a name engraved upon the Blade and was left at the Station – the Superint ordered Sergeant Smith to make an enquiry.

Search warrant

P.S. Stearn left Cambridge this morning for the purpose of executing a Search Warrant at Orford by order of the Mayor - respecting some property stolen from St. Johns College.

P.C.16 leave

P.C.16 Hy Benton leave from this night duty. All the others were present at 9 & 11 pm

P.C.13 reported

P.C.13 Malby brought to the Station by the Supert at 12 pm quite drunk and unfit for duty and was sent home, left his staff and rattle at the Station.

Beer house to report

The Harp in Wellington Row was open 12½ at night and two gentleman with 3 prostitutes were there.

P.S.Watts witness.

[Report of Gas]

The Gas burn'd well during the night.

Wednesday 11th to Thursday 12th April 1838

No	Names	AM				PM								
		10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
19	Tyler													
24	Rockett													
6	Fynn													
7	Bye													

Night duty report – P.C.23 sick

23 P.C. Faircloth did not come on duty at 11 pm the rest of the Men came on duty at 9 and 11 pm.

P.C.10 and P.C.11 to report

P.C. Clements 11 absent from his beat from ¼ past 10 to 10 minutes to 11 pm – also P.C. Shildrick from his beat and gossiping in a Private House in Newnham from 11 to ¼ past 11 pm reported by P.S. Watts. Sheldrick fined 2/5

Disturbance

P.C. Simkin 21 Reports he put a stop to a disturbance at Mr Perrins in Sidney Street at ¼ to 11 pm also Reports he found some Shutters unfastened in Green Street at 12 am he called them up and they thanked him.

Pannel of a door broken maliciously

P.C. Robinson 17 reports that some person unknown broke the pannel of Mr Grays door in Emmanuel Lane at 12½ am

Beer House to report

P.C. Earl 12 reports he visited Mr Bussys Beer Shop up the Mill Road at 1 am found there had been a party dancing but all was in good order. Overwritten "had leave"

Shutters found open

P.C. Hackney 8 reports he found Mr Kings Shutters open at 12 am he calld him up. He thanked him.

[door standing open]

P.S.4 Watts reports that at 4 am he found Mr Searles Garden door standing wide open in Emmanuel Lane and secur'd it.

Thursday 12th to Friday 13th April 1838

No	Names	AM				PM								
		9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
6	Fynn													
7	Bye													
19	Tyler													
24	Rockett													

Obstructing the Police

P.C.6 Fynn reports that Hy Trundley at the Cross Keys Beer Shop and lodging house keeper was drunk and obstructed his entrance to his house to take the names and number of vagrants at his house last evening.

P.C.s to report

P.C.s 11, 21, 23 neglected to attend parade.

To which is added in the Superintendent's hand, "Explained J.T."

Report of Night Duty

The whole of the men for 9 & 11 o'clock duty were present

Disturbance

P.C. Garner reports he put a stop to a disturbance in Jesus Lane at 10½ pm

Stolen Paper offered for sale

Some boy unknown offerd some printing paper for sale at Mr Buswells on Peas hill Mr Metcalf printer identifies the paper which is in P.C. Rocketts possession and suspects a boy in his employ P.C. Rockett to go to the printing office in the morning

Prisoner escaped

P.S. Watts reports that Thos King escap'd from the kitchen entrance to the Hall on the Market Hill towards Trumpington Street. 3 of Mr Js. Nutters were with the prisoner Juler found there. P.S.4 P.C.s. 8 and 9 went to Newnham to look for Thos King and found James How concealed in Mr Beales stables.

P.S. Stearn left Cambridge

P.S. Stearn went to Henly upon Thames after Mr Sungly who had Robbed Mr Fitzpatrick of St Johns.

Door found open

P.C.17 Robinson Reports that he found Dr Cribbs door open at 3 o'clock am he were obliged to go into the House to Alarm them being unable to make them hear by ringing the Bell.

Report of gas

Gas burnd well during the night

Enquiry after a robbery

P.S.3 Smith reports he made an inquiry respecting the Robbery at Mr Osler at Wittlesford on Tuesday Morning last and has received information of 4 men being seen Early that morning on the London Road between Wittlesford and Duxford.

Friday 13th to Saturday 14th April 1838

Robbery

Mrs Arnold Keeper of a lodging house in Barnwell came to the Station at 7 am to say that a man name Henry Jones had left her house at 4 am and had stolen a pr Shoes of the value of 11/- a Hat of the value of 1/6 and a Shirt value 2/6

No	Names	AM				PM								
19	Tyler			11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
24	Rockett	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
6	Fynn	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
7	Bye	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

Night duty

The Men for duty at 9 were all present also the men at 11 o'clock

Disturbance

P.C.6 Fynn reports he put a stop to a disturbance in King Street at 7½ pm

Disturbance

P.C.24 Rockett reports he put a stop to a disturbance on the Market hill 2½ pm

Disturbance

P.C. Ryder 15 reports he put a stop to a disturbance in Regent Street 10½ pm

Disturbance

P.C. Robinson 17 reports he put a stop to a fight in gas Lane 12½ am

Robbery

15 P.C. Ryder reports that some Person unknown Stole a bundle of hay from Mr Reaves Haystack in Panton Place some time last night.

Report of gas

The Gas burnd well during the night

Saturday 14th to Sunday 15th April 1838

No	Names	AM				PM							
19	Tyler	9	10	Mkt H	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
24	Rockett	9	10	11	12	Market Hill							
6	Fynn	9	10	11	12								
7	Bye	9	10	11	12	Market Hill							

Application

Mr Humfrey, the Mayor, called at the Station and said he had a tenant in Emmanuel Lane whom he knew ment to run away and not pay their rent, and requested the Police Constable upon the Beat would stop them from removing their furniture.

[in the Superintendent’s hand]

Report of the night duty

P.C.25 Smith leave for the night, the others were present at 9 & 11.

Beer Houses cleared of the Prostitutes

P.S. Watts reports that he and other P.C. clear’d the houses under the Hall of the Prostitutes there drinking at 9½. Mr Rolfe Landlord of the Rose said that if they attempt’d to do so again he would bundle them out neck and crop. Over-written “reported”

Beer house to report

P.C.9 Richardson reports there were 4 persons drinking at the Castle Inn Butcher Row at 1 am – Mr Christmas [landlord]

Disturbance suppressed

Benton reports he suppress’d a disturbance at 12 pm on St Andrews Hill.

Fight prevented

Sheldrick reports he put a stop to a fight at 1 am Jesus Lane

[Orders for the Sergeants]

The Superintendent expects that the day Sergeant will at all times visit the Lodging Houses, according to orders and take the names of the vagrants and make the report in the following morning. Complaints have been made that no Police Constable can be seen after 6 o’clock in Barnwell in consequence of him being employed in doing the duty of the Sergeant.

[in the Superintendent’s hand]

Occurrences not reported by the Sergeants

The Constables on duty do not make reports of the Occurrences, or the Sergeants neglect to enter them on their reports - on Friday Morning a House was on fire in New Town - not reported, Friday night two drunken men were driving a Horse and Gig down East Road, they had two prostitutes with them, all drunk and ran against a Carriage belonging to Mr Grain of Tevisham, and did much damage to the Vehicle - this I understand was about 9 & Police were called, but none came near - this must be enquired into, in order that Mr Grain may summons the party to pay the damage.

[in the Superintendent's hand]

Stearn returned at 8 o'clock pm

Sgt Stearn returned from Henly upon Thames with his Prisoner Mr Langley who had robbed Mr Fitzpatrick and others – he was taken before the Mayor immediately and bail was taken for his appearance on Monday morning.

[in the Superintendent's hand]

Picking Pockets thieves taken

The Supt received information that some Gentr Farmers had their Pockets picked of their handkerchiefs on Saturday last in the Corn Market, in consequence he ordered P.C. Clements and Garner to put on plain Clothes for the purpose of watching and finding out the thieves, and they succeeded in taking into Custody two Boys name Day and Saffery in the act of picking the Pocket of Mr John Fielding of Greavly. [in the Superintendent's hand]

[William Day (13) Committed, Saffery discharged – Cambridge Chronicle 21 April 1838 p2 Day was convicted at the Cambridge Town Sessions 1st July 1838 and imprisoned for 2 weeks, one in solitary confinement – Cambridge Chronicle 7 July 1838]

Dog fighting

P.C. Fynn reports that he heard some Dogs fighting at the back of Barnwell he went there, and saw Jerry Appleby hold a dog by the tail and kick him several times in the belly – he went away into his own House.

Publicans ordered to appear before the Committee

Mr Creek Kings Arms – Mr Newbury White Hart Mr Shearing every House in the Town Mrs Richardson Spotted Cow Mrs Chandler to see the Committee on Tuesday to answer for misconduct in their houses. They have all been ordered to attend.

Sunday 15th to Monday 16th April 1838

No	Names	AM			PM									
		10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
19	Tyler													
24	Rockett	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
6	Fynn	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
7	Bye	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	

Public Houses visited

P.S. Rooke reports he visited the Public Houses and Beer Shops in Kings Street, Bridge Street and Castle End, found all in good Order.

Report of the night duty

The whole of the Men for 9 and 11 o'clock duty were present

P.C.15 Sick

P.C. Ryder 15 went off duty 1 am sick

Report of Gas

The Gas burnd well during night

Public houses visited

Inspr Green reports there were 3 or 4 persons with 1 pint of ale at Every house in the Town New Street Mr Shearing Landlord, 11½ am. And at the Flower Pot New St there were 3 persons with ale at 11½ am. The other public houses in Barnwell were in good order.

Monday 16th to Tuesday 17th April 1838

No	Names	AM				PM											
		9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
19	Tyler					15	Rider										

24	Rockett	9	10	11	12	1	2	9 Richardson	2	3	4	5	6			
6	Fynn	9	10	11	12	1	2	10 Shildrick	2	3						
7	Bye	9	10	11	12	1	2	8 Hackney	2	3	4	5	6			

Report of night duty

The men were all present at 9 & 11 pm

Money lost

Joseph Hawkins a Clerk to Mr Thos Nutter lost on Saturday evening a purse containing 2 sovs and a five pound note on or near the Market Hill

Beer House open late

P.C.16 Benton reports there was a dancing party at the Struglers beer shop Eden walk at 2½ am. Over-written "had leave"

Report of gas

P.C.19 reports three Gas lamps were out in Regent St at 11½ pm

P.C.6 sick

P.C.6 Fynn left his beat sick at 1½ am.

Tuesday 17th to Wednesday 18th April 1838

No	Names	AM				PM									
9	Richardson	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
10	Shildrick	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
8	Hackney	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
15	Rider	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	

[Night Duty]

[In the Superintendent's hand] Were the men present at 9 & 11 o'clock?

Report of night duty

The men were all present at 9 and 11 o'clock

Van found in the street driver drunk and bad house

P.S.2 reports he saw a van with two Horses standing in George Street Barnwell 12 am & found the man that owned the van and Horses in it. House of ill-fame the worse for liquor. I took him out and saw he had got his money correct and started him. I believe he comes from Bury.

Robbery by servant

P.S.3 Smith reports that a silver spoon crest a lion was stolen from Mr Nainby house on the 10 inst supposed by Maria Holt of Exining near Newmarket. Servant in Mr N's service at that time & left on the 12th inst.

Door found open

Also reports he found Mr Searles yard door in Emmanuel Lane unfastned at 4¾ am he called them up & examined the premises found all correct.

P.C.13 sick

P.C.13 Maltby of duty at 12 am sick.

Report of gas

The gas Burned well during the night

Brown mare missing from Hoops stables

A man from the Hoops Inn came to the station to say that there is Missing from their Back Stable this

morning, a light Brown Nag Mare, with Star in fore head, hind off foot White, Switch tail, 15 hands High, the door was left fastened last night and was found fastened this morning. J.W.

Mayor gone to town

P.S.4 Watts Reports that the Mayor is going to London for a few days and wishes his House in Emmanuel Lane to be looked too. He did not think it Necessary for to keep a man Plac'd there throughout the day as they were continually passing but Wishes every attention to be paid at night by a constant watch.

Fight prevented

P.C.15 Rider Reports he put a stop to a fight in Binders row at 7½ pm

Night soil nuisance

P.C.10 reports that Nevill Monsey John Lee & Allen Lee were emptying night soil at ½ past 9 am 18th April Inst – in Northampton Street, the Men work for Mr Collins of [Ennington ?]. Over-written “to be summoned”

Complaint

Mr Magnes at the Dun Cow came to complain about Boys standing about his Corner making use of obscene language and insulting every Person passing by – let the Constable be ordered to look to that complaint.

Wednesday 18th to Thursday 19th April 1838

No	Names	AM				PM								
8	Hackney	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
9	Richardson	9	10	11		1	2	3	4	5		7		9
10	Shildrick	9	10	11		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
15	Rider	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

Enquiry respecting 50£ note

It having been reported to the Magistrates that a Gentn had been with a Girl in Barnwell and had given her a five Pound note to change which on being examined Proved to be a fifty Pound note and was in the possession of a Woman name Gouge, a keeper of a Brothel. On enquiry it appeared that a Gent had agreed to give the Girl 30/- & had given her what was supposed to be a five pound note and told her to lock it up till morning and then get change. When morning came she was desired to keep it till 10 o'clock and he would return but as the Gentn did not return, the note was taken to be changed, when on it being examined by the Landlord at the Black Swan, it turned out to be a note for £50 upon the Bank of Elegance. Mrs. Gouge has since been chop-fallen.

Dog stolen

Inspr Green reports that a dog had been stolen from a Mr Fletcher and from information receiv'd he had reason to believe that a man in the employ of Alderman Bridges had stolen the dog and that it was lock'd up in a stable in Alderman Bridges Yard went and found the dog there and it was given up to Mr Fletcher who declined charging the man with stealing it – Mr Fletcher gave Inspr Green and P.C.9 a shilling which was spent.

Report of night duty

The 9 & 11 o'clock [men] were all present in time

Shutters found unfastened

P.C.26 Hull reports he found Mr Inds shutters in Warwick St unfastnd at 12 pm and calld them up. Also that he found Mr Constables shutters in the Petty Cury unfastnd at 12¼ .

Shutters found unfastened

P.C.2[0] Seabrook reports that Mr Turtles shutters in Sidney St unfastnd at 12 pm and was unable to make them hear.

Charge refused

P.S. Rooke reports at 1¼ P.C. Seabrook brought a charge to the Station which he refus'd to take. P.C. Seabrook said he would report it to the Supert. P.S. Rooke wishes it to be investigated in order that the Sergeants may know if they may not do their duty to the best of their opinion without being insulted.

P.C.s using insulting language

The Superint desires for the future that when any P.C. makes use of any improper language to the Sergeant or inspector on duty in the Police Station - that the exact words made use of at the time may be entered in the occurrence Book, in order that he may be able to give an opinion of the matter. Insulting language will never be passed over unnoticed.

[entry in the Superintendent's hand]

Thursday 19th to Friday 20th April 1838

No	Names	AM				PM								
8	Hackney	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
9	Richardson	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Hoop Inn
10	Shildrick	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Leave. Benton PM
15	Rider	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

[Report of night duty]

The men where all present at 9 & 11 o'clock

Door mat stolen

P.C.12 Earl reports a rope door Matt was stolen from a door of a hous Next the new Chaple on the East Road at 9½ pm.

Fencing maliciously broken down

P.C.23 Faircloth reports that some fencing was broken down in Eaden Walk at 3½ am

[report of gas]

The Gas Burned well during the Night.

Door found open

P.C.19 Tyler reports he found Mr Smiths door on Kings parade unfastned at 3¼ am he called them & they thanked him.

P.C.10 assaulted in the execution of his duty

P.S.3 Smith reports that P.C.10 Shildrick received a severe blow on his head in attempting to take two Men into custody on Histon Road for creating a disturbance in Castle End at 11 pm. Also reports that P.C.10's burner of his Lantern was lost in the affray he brought one of the Men to the Station P.C.10 attended the Surgeon and went home being unfit for duty.

P.C.13 to report

P.C.13 Maltby absent from his Beat half an hour from 1 to 1½ am.

In the Superintendent's hand "Reported by whom" to which is added "P.S.2 Stearn".

Over-written "fined 1/-"

Orders for the Sergeants

The Superintendent desires for the future that the Eleven o'clock duty Men will be sent away from the Station House to their Beats as he has observed the Sergeants take them a long way round which makes it often three quarters of an hour before the man gets upon his beat.

Friday 20th to Saturday 21st April 1838

No	Names	AM				PM							
8	Hackney	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7½	9

9	G.Richardson	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6			9	
10	Shildrick			11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		9	
15	Rider	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	

Report of night duty

The men were all present at 9 & 11 pm.

P.C.26 sick

P.C.26 Hull reported himself sick at 11¼ pm

Corn removed

P.C.6 Fynn reports that Mr Parkhouse removed a quantity of corn from his stables in the half moon yard Trumpington Stret to his house in Tennis Court Road at 1½ am.

Report of Gas

The Gas burn'd well during the night.

[Search for boy wanted on warrant]

P.S. Watts Reports that Mr James Wallis of Barnwell took him at 4½ pm with a warrant to apprehend a Boy who as he said had gone off by the Norwich Waggon, they overtook the waggon at Newmarket but the Boy was not in it, returned at 10 o'clock pm.

Saturday 21st to Sunday 22nd April 1838

No	Names	AM				PM									
8	Hackney	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
9	Richardson	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	Market Hill				
10	Shildrick	9	10	11	12	Hall			4	5	Market Hill				
15	Rider	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5			8	9	

Application respecting the removal of furniture

Mr Hurst wishes the man upon the Beat not to allow any furniture to be removed from Mr R Chapman House in Burleigh Street

Report of the night

The men were all present at 9 & 11 pm

Disturbance

P.C.9 Richardson reports he put a stop to severall disturbances on the Market Hill during the evening.

Assault upon P.C.8

P.C.8 Hackney reports that he Apprehended John Kidman & Charles Low for Creating a disturbance at the Bell Inn George Street Barnwell and that both prisoners did Assault P.C.8 and made there escape. Over-written "Hackney to apply for a warrant"

P.C.20 sick

P.C.20 Seabrook reported himself sick at 10 pm.
To which is added "fined 1/-"

Obstruction of the police Beer House to report

P.S.3 Smith reports that he cleared all the Public Houses under the Town Hall of Prostitutes except the Rose beer shop which he was prevented doing by the Landlord Robert Rolfe.

Disturbance in Trinity Street Mrs Turtle

P.S.3 Smith reports that he and P.C.6 Fynn heard the cry of Police in Sidney Street at 11¼ pm he went as far as Sidney College and there saw Mrs Turtle standing in the Road with her night dress on and Blood flowing from her head she said her Husband had Attempted to Murder her and wished us to take

him into custody we sent for a surgeon at her request and took him Turtle into custody. P.S.3 sprang his rattle at the end of Market Street for assistance at 11¾.

Fight prevented

P.S.4 Watts Reports he put a Stop to a fight in the Petty Cury at 5 o'clock pm

Ditto

P.C.8 Hackney Put A Stop to a fight in New Street at 6 o'clock pm St Andrews the Less

Key of cell door broken

P.S. Watts Reports when he came on Duty at 6 am he found the key of the first cell door Broken.

Sunday 22nd to Monday 23rd April 1838

No	Names	AM				PM									
15	J. Rider	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
8	Hackney	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7			
10	Shildrick	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6				
9	Richardson	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6				

Robbery

The Superint reports that a Sheep was Slaughtered in a field belonging to Mr Toft on the Madingly Road, The Head was Cut off and stuck upon a Hurdle. The sheep was cut up with the skin upon it, a Shoulder was left behind. Mr Toft suspected the Grays who are [a] Gipsy Tribe residing in Castle End.

The Supt called at the Bakers shops and see most of the dinners - at present there is no clue to the robbery.

[in the Superintendent's hand]

Public Houses visited

P.S.4 Watts Reports he visited the Public Houses and Beer Shops in Cambridge and New Town and found all right from 11 to 12½ am or during divine Service

Report of night duty

P.C.20 Seabrook Sick, the others were present at 9 and 11 pm.

P.C.20 Sick

At 10 pm Mrs Seabrook came to say that P.C.20 was sick and in bed therefore unable to come to the Station.

Monday 23rd to Tuesday 24th April 1838

No	Names	AM				PM									
15	Rider	9	10	11	12		2	3	4	5	6	7			P.C.12
8	Hackney	9	10	11	12		2	3	4	5	6				P.C.13
10	Sheldrick	9	10	11	12		2	3	4	5	6				P.C.14
9	Richardson	9	10	11	12		2	3	4	5	6	7			P.C.16

Report of Mr Barker being Robbed the money found on his person

On Saturday night the 21st Inst about 12 o'clock as Mr Peter Barker of little shelford was returning home from market in a Gig he was upset on Trumpington Road near Mr Bowers nursery ground where he lay in an insensible state until four young men from great shelford name Joseph Tuffill, John Tuffill, Robert Tuffill and Hugh Robinson came to his Assistance and removed him from the road to the footpath when he charged them with having Robbed him of ninety five Pounds in Bank notes and a cheque for eleven Pounds. P.C.14 Richardson and P.C.24 Rockett hearing the cry of murder they Proceeded along the road until they came to Trumpington where they found the four young men in the Custody of Mr Barker they where then brought to the station and charged by Mr Barker with the Robbery and lock'd up - when Mr B. returned home he found the money secreted in the Knee of his Breeches where he had Placed it

for safety - the Prisoners were taken this morning before Colonel Pemberton at Trumpington and discharged. Mr Barker gave the four men six Pounds as compensation for loss of time and P.S.3 Smith P.C.14 Richardson and P.C.24 Rockett 5/- each for their trouble.

Destitute person sent to infirmary bad leg

Mathew Lowren a destitute person with a disorder'd leg was removed from the Town Hall to the Infirmary at Barnwell in a Fly at 5 pm by order of the Mayor.

Report of night duty

P.C.20 Seabrook sick the others were present at 9 and 11 o'clock

Beer House to report

P.S.3 Smith [reports] there were about 15 persons drinking at a beer shop in Coldhams Lane in the Parish of St. Andrews the less Kept by Thomas Lee at 12½ am Most of them were common prostitutes.

[Beer House to Report]

P.S.4 Watts reports the Old English Gentleman beer shop in Blucher Row in the Parish of St Andrew the Less open at 2 am with a house full of Girls and men drinking and dancing, P.C.16 Benton was there, Thomas Tarrant Landlord

Report of Gas

The gas burn'd well during the night

Shutters found unfastened

P.C.21 Simkin reports he found Mr Sharman Shutters on Market hill unfastend at 12½ am he called them up.

Fight prevented

P.C.25 Smith reports he put a stop to a fight in Gas Lane at 12¼ am

Tuesday 24th to Wednesday 25th April 1838

No	Names	AM				PM								
12	Earl	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
13	Maltby	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
14	Richardson	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
20	Seabrook	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

Disturbance

P.C. Seabrook reports he put a stop to a disturbance in Burleigh Street at 8 pm

Report of night duty

The 9 and 11 o'clock men were all present for duty

Disturbance

P.S.2 Reports he stopd a disturbance in Petty Cury at 10½ pm

Fight prevented

P.C.5 reports he stop'd a fight in King St at 12½ pm

Shutters found open

P.C.5 reports Mr Edwards shutters open at 12¼ pm he calld them & they were thankful. Added in the Superintendent's hand "What Edwards?"

Report of Gas

The Gas burn'd well during the night

Orders respecting the disorderly conduct of Boys – Hours for the Police to report themselves at the Station.

In future the Men on the day duty will report themselves at the Police Station at 11 – 1 – 3 – and 5 o'clock, and at 9, after that time they will not leave their Beats under any pretence – and pay attention to those Persons from whom complaints have been made, respecting the annoyance by Boys, and if the Constables do not endeavour to prevent the Boys from such conduct they will be reported for neglect of duty – the Sergeant upon the day duty and the Inspector will see that the Men attend that duty.

Yesterday Aron Skinner had his windows broken and raised a Mob round His House, the same on the East road at Mr Sewel – Castle end also – is in the same state and it appears to be generally from ½ past 6 to 7 or ½ past 7 that the mischief occurs.

The man on the Station House Beat will go on East road after 6, and remain till ½ past 8 – about the schools is the worst part – for disorder.

[entry in the Superintendent's hand]

Parcel lost and afterwards found by Sgt Smith

Mr Hutt in the crescent came to say that a parcel containing a Blue cloth cloak and a pair of trousers was sent by his son from Fenstanton to be left at the Turnpike Gate Castle end until called for when Mr Hutt went for the Parcel he was informed that it [was] given up to a man that was going through the gate with some Poneys. P.S. Smith found the parcel at Mr Sharps on East road it was taken by mistake there being no direction on it the parcel was given up to Mr Hutt by P.S. Smith.

Wednesday 25th to Thursday 26th April 1838

No	Names	AM			PM					
12	Earl	9	11	1	3	5				
13	Maltby	9	11	1	3	5				
14	Richardson	9	11	1	3	5				
20	Seabrook	9	11	1	3	5				

Vagrant Room. 1 had a bed

John Herring a vagrant from London applied for a bed and was the first since the rooms have been fitted up for Vagrants at the Station.

Pigeons stolen

Mrs Wallis of Haslingfield sent to say that a large quantity of Pigeons was stolen from her dove house last night.

Vagrant room

William Jones a Vagrant from Bury applied for a Bed at 8½ pm.

Pigeons sent to town for Tarrant

Mr Pryor Tinman Petty Cury came to say that a Hamper full of Pigeons was sent from Cambridge to London by the Wisbech Coach at 1½ pm directed to Tarrant to be left at the Cherry Tree.

Bread for a Vagrant

P.S.3 Smith sent to Mr Harris for a half quartern loaf for a Vagrant at 10 pm.

Report of Night Duty

The men for duty at 9 and 11 were all present

Report of the Gas

The Gas burned well during the night.

Attempt to obtain money under false pretence

P.S.2 Stearn reports that H.Headly Esq informed him that some person had endeavoured to obtain five

pounds of Miss Bensor of Chesterton by sending a note in his son's name he described the person that took the note. P.S. 2 went to the Dray Horse beer shop in Burleigh Street with Mr Headly and Miss Bensor servant and she identified Edward Dikes as the person that brought the note he denied it at first but afterwards acknowledged that Charles Venua sent him with the note. P.S.2 went with Mr H and saw Charles Venua who Begged very hard of Mr Headly not to Prosecute him. Mr H would not promise but said he would see his Venua Father in the Morning.
[Mr Headley was a member of the Watch Committee]

Orders respecting the Vagrants Rooms

The Inspector on duty will have charge of the Bedding in the Vagrant Rooms - they must be turned out at 6 o'clock in morning & sooner if they wish to go. They will be furnished with ½ quartern Loaf each, children to have that allowance between two if they require it.

There will be a Book provided to enter the Names of Vagrants and that will be taken to the Baker and will enter in it himself the amount of Bread received.

The vagrants must be made to make up their Beds and empty their Slops before they leave, the P.C. on the Station House Beat may see to that - but the Inspector on duty will be answerable that it is done.

Thursday 26th to Friday 27th April 1838

No	Names	AM			PM						
12	Earl	9	11	1	3	5				9	
13	Maltby	9	11	1	3	5				9	
14	Richardson	9	11	1	3	5				9	
20	Seabrook	9	11	1	3	5				9	

Report of night duty

The men were all present in proper time for their duty

Disturbance

P.C.17 Robinson reports he put a stop to a disturbance in Gas Lane Barnwell at 9½ pm

Cart Searched

P.C.16 Benton reports at 12 pm he search'd a cart belonging to Mr Cotting of Ely near the Petty Cury found all right.

P.C. to Report

Inspr Green reports he was on P.C.16 Bentons beat from 5 minutes before one am to 20 minutes after one and could not find him. On Bridge Street to Petty Cury. Over-written "Explained"

Friday 27th to Saturday 28th April 1838

No	Names	AM			PM						
12	Earl	9	11	1	3	5				9	
13	Maltby	9	11	1	3	5				9	
14	Richardson	9	11	1	3	5				9	
20	Seabrook	9	11	1	3	5				9	

Orders for the Vagrants

The Sergeant on the day duty will enter in the occurrence Book the Names of the Vagrants their age, and at what hour they went away.

Report of Night Duty

The men for duty at 9 & 11 o'clock were all present.

P.C.10 sick

P.C.10 Shildrick left his beat sick at 12½ am

Disturbance

P.S.4 Watts reports he suppress'd a disturbance on Parkers Piece at 12 o'clock.

P.C.19 to report

P.C.19 Tyler refused to go on duty after the beats were told of in the usual way by P.S. Stearn, did no duty.

[report of gas]

The Gas burnd well during the night.

2 Vagrants had beds

George Green 40 John Booth 59 sent out of Town 7 am after being relieved with bed &c.

Saturday 28th to Sunday 29th April 1838

No	Names	AM			PM				
12	Earl	9	11	1	3	5			9
13	Maltby	9	11	1	3	5			9
14	Richardson	9	11	Market Hill					
20	Seabrook	9	11	1	3	5			9

P.C.s to report

P.C. 8..16..17..& 22 brought no clothing for inspection P.C.26 blue coat wants repairing. 22 had to attend at the Hall.

Report of the night duty

P.C.5 sick, P.C.19 suspended the others were all present

Applications for felony

Mr Peters Brickmaker Willingham requests that William Sampson, Barnwell may be apprehended for felony

Nuisance Street Act

P.C.16 Benton reports that John Coulson, Swavesy left his horse and cart standing at Mr Laxtons door Bridge St from 10½ to 12 pm. Over-written "to be summoned"

Beer Houses to report

P.S.2 reports he visited the beer shops under the Hall and at the back found 5 prostitutes at J.Jones also 4 at the Boars Head kept by Wm Easton and 5 do at the Anchor at the back of the Hall at 9½ pm there were none when he went at 10½ pm.

Disturbances in Barnwell

P.S.4 Watts reports that he with P.C.17, 9 and 21 put a stop to several disturbances at Barnwell during the night. There were so many disorderlies in Barnwell the whole of the night that he could not visit the other men as often as usual.

Report of gas

The gas burn'd well during the night

Sunday 29th to Monday 30th April 1838

No	Names	AM			PM				
12	Earl	9	11	1	3	5			9
13	Maltby	9	11	1	3	5			9
14	Richardson	9	11	1	3	5			9
20	Seabrook	9	11	1	3	5			9

Report of Public Houses and Beer Houses

The Superint visited many of the Public Houses and Beer Houses in Barnwell found them in good order, except one in Coldhams Lane, there were several persons drinking therein at ¼ past 11 am – At the Seven Stars kept by James Savage several persons drinking at 25 minutes to 12 o'clock and at the Globe Paper Mills there were from 10 to 12 persons smoking and drinking at ¼ before 12 o'clock.

Malicious Damage to a House on Newmarket Road

The Superintendent reports that one of the Sturbich Fair Houses, has the top Windows and Door broken open, and on enquiry it appears to have been in that state for some time, the Property belongs to Mr Hopkins the brewer & he ought to have been acquainted with it by the Sergeants – who must have seen it.

Public Houses Visited

P.S. Smith reports he visited many of the Public and Beer Houses in Barnwell and Mill road between the hours of 11 & 1 o'clock and found them all in Good Order.

Gambling stopped

P.C.11 Clements reports he put a stop to some playing at pitch halfpenny in Coldhams Lane Barnwell at 12 o'clock.

Notorious Beggar Discharged

H. Headley Esq. came to the station at 1¼ pm looked over the charge sheet and discharged a Prisoner, Mary Brown charged with creating a disturbance at Lowe, lodging house at Barnwell. [Headley was a member of the Watch Committee]

Fight prevented

P.C.5 Garner reports he put a stop to a fight in Portugal Place at 3 pm.

Garden Gate Open

P.C.6 Fynn reports he found Professor Willis Garden gate East road open at 10 pm he informed them of it & they were thankful.

Report of Night Duty

The men for duty at 9 & 11 o'clock were all present [and added in another hand “except Tylor who is suspended]

Report of Gas

The Gas Burn'd well during the night.

Shutters found open

P.C.5 Garner reports he found Mr Wilkins shutters at the First and Last Beer shop Melbourne Place open at 12½ am he calld them up and they thankd him.

Emptying night soil

P.C.11 Clements reports that John Kirkup next door to Inspr Green emptied a quantity of night soil into the Common Sewer Grating at 10 pm on Saturday night last. Over-written “to be summoned”

Beer House to report

Inspr Green reports that several [figure 4 written above this word] persons were drinking at King [Chch?] in the Oak kept by John Sharman at ½ past 11 am.

Monday 30th April to Tuesday 1st May 1838

No	Names	AM			PM				
16	Benton				2	3	5		9
17	Robinson				2	3	5		9

18	Anable					2	3		5			9
11	Clements					2	3		5			9

Report of night duty

P.C.s 7 & 12 sick. 19 susp the others were present at 9 & 11 pm

Shutters found open

Inspr Green reports that the parlor window shutters in Mr Newlands house in King St was left open at 1 am he calld him up.

P.C.7 sick

P.S. Smith reports that he visited P.C.7 Bye and found him ill and in bed at 10 pm.

Beer Shops Visited

Also that the beer shops in Coldhams Lane were clos'd at 11½ pm

Beer Shop to report

P.S. Smith reports thast he saw a person leave the Royal Marine Beer Shop in Binders Row with two bottles of porter at 3 am. Fredk Everitt Landlord.

Report of Gas

The Gas burn'd well during the night

1 Vagrant had a Bed

A Vagrant named [space left for a name] had a Bed and refreshment.